UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 Date of report (date of earliest event reported): **November 2, 2022**



(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Switzerland (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or

organization)

001-38373 (Commission file number)

98-0599916

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

Turmstrasse 30
Steinhausen, Switzerland
(Address of principal executive offices)

CH-6312 (Zip Code)

 $+41\ (41)\ 749\text{-}0500$ (Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see General Instruction A.2. below):
☐ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
☐ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))
Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading symbol	Name of each exchange on which registered
Shares, CHF 0.10 par value	RIG	New York Stock Exchange
0.50% Exchangeable Senior Bonds due 2023	RIG/23	New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in as defined in Rule 405 of the Securitie	es Act
of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).	

Emerging growth company □

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. \Box

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition

Transocean Ltd.'s press release dated November 2, 2022, concerning financial results for the third quarter 2022, furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this report, is incorporated by reference herein.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits

(d) Exhibits

The exhibit to this report is furnished pursuant to Item 9.01 as follows:

Number	<u>Description</u>
99.1	Press Release Reporting Third Quarter 2022 Financial Results
101	Interactive data files pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T formatted in Inline Extensible Business
	Reporting Language
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted as inline XBRL)

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, hereunto duly authorized.

TRANSOCEAN LTD.

Date: November 2, 2022 By /s/ Daniel Ro-Trock

Daniel Ro-Trock Authorized Person



TRANSOCEAN LTD. REPORTS THIRD QUARTER 2022 RESULTS

- Total contract drilling revenues were \$691 million, compared to \$692 million in the second quarter of 2022 (total adjusted contract drilling revenues of \$730 million, compared to \$722 million in the second quarter of 2022);
- Revenue efficiency⁽¹⁾ was 95.0%, compared to 97.8% in the prior quarter;
- Operating and maintenance expense was \$411 million, compared to \$433 million in the prior period;
- Net loss attributable to controlling interest was \$28 million, \$0.04 per diluted share, compared to \$68 million, \$0.10 per diluted share, in the second quarter of 2022;
- Adjusted EBITDA was \$268 million, compared to \$245 million in the prior quarter; and
- Contract backlog was \$7.3 billion as of the October 2022 Fleet Status Report.

STEINHAUSEN, Switzerland—November 2, 2022—Transocean Ltd. (NYSE: RIG) today reported a net loss attributable to controlling interest of \$28 million, \$0.04 per diluted share, for the three months ended September 30, 2022.

Third quarter results included favorable items of \$13 million, or \$0.02 per diluted share as follows:

- \$7 million, \$0.01 per diluted share, gain on retirement of debt; and
- \$6 million, \$0.01 per diluted share, discrete tax items.

After consideration of these favorable items, third quarter 2022 adjusted net loss was \$41 million, \$0.06 per diluted share.

At \$691 million, contract drilling revenues for the three months ended September 30, 2022 were approximately flat sequentially. Lower revenue efficiency in the period was partially offset by net \$14 million in revenue associated with the early termination of the *Transocean Equinox* contract and one additional calendar day in the third quarter.

Contract intangible amortization represented a non-cash revenue reduction of \$39 million, compared to \$30 million in the second quarter of 2022. The increase was primarily due to the accelerated recognition of \$10 million of remaining contract intangible for *Transocean Equinox* as the result of customer's early termination of the drilling contract.

Operating and maintenance expense was \$411 million, compared with \$433 million in the prior quarter. The sequential decrease was primarily due to reduced activity from rigs that became idle in the third quarter and the favorable impact of the strengthening U.S. dollar.

General and administrative expense was \$42 million, which is in line with the \$43 million in the second quarter of 2022.

Interest expense, net of amounts capitalized, was \$96 million, compared with \$100 million in the prior quarter. Interest income was \$9 million, compared with \$4 million in the previous quarter.

The Effective Tax Rate⁽²⁾ was 16.3% in the current quarter and (4.7)% in the prior quarter. The change in the rate was primarily due to release of valuation allowance and movement in deferred tax expense. The Effective Tax Rate excluding discrete items was (1.2)% compared to (5.2)% in the previous quarter.

Cash provided by operating activities was \$230 million, compared to \$41 million in the prior quarter. The sequential increase is primarily due to lower payment to vendors and increased collections from customers, partially offset by the timing of interest payments.

Third quarter 2022 capital expenditures of \$87 million, compared to \$115 million in the prior quarter, were primarily related to the company's newbuild drillships under construction, including the cash component of the final milestone payment for the delivery of *Deepwater Atlas* in June 2022.

"The Transocean team continued to provide safe, reliable and efficient operations during the third quarter, resulting in uptime of 97.5%" said Chief Executive Officer Jeremy Thigpen, "I would like to extend my sincere gratitude to the entire Transocean team – offshore and onshore – for delivering for our customers and continuing to take the steps necessary to maximize value for our shareholders."

Thigpen added, "The robust demand for our assets and services helped us secure an incremental \$1.6 billion since our July 25 Fleet Status Report, contributing to our already industry-leading backlog. We remain encouraged by the sustained strength in the offshore drilling market globally and expect demand for the increasingly scarce high-capability drilling rigs Transocean owns and operates to remain strong for the foreseeable future, resulting in higher utilization and dayrates."

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

We present our operating results in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the U.S. ("U.S. GAAP"). We believe certain financial measures, such as Adjusted Contract Drilling Revenues, EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted Net Income, which are non-GAAP measures, provide users of our financial statements with supplemental information that may be useful in evaluating our operating performance. We believe that such non-GAAP measures, when read in conjunction with our operating results presented under U.S. GAAP, can be used to better assess our performance from period to period and relative to performance of other companies in our industry, without regard to financing methods, historical cost basis or capital structure. Such non-GAAP measures should be considered as a supplement to, and not as a substitute for, financial measures prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

All non-GAAP measure reconciliations to the most comparative U.S. GAAP measures are displayed in quantitative schedules on the company's website at: www.deepwater.com.

About Transocean

Transocean is a leading international provider of offshore contract drilling services for oil and gas wells. The company specializes in technically demanding sectors of the global offshore drilling business with a particular focus on ultra-deepwater and harsh environment drilling services and believes that it operates one of the most versatile offshore drilling fleets in the world.

Transocean owns or has partial ownership interests in and operates a fleet of 38 mobile offshore drilling units consisting of 28 ultra-deepwater floaters and 10 harsh environment floaters. In addition, Transocean is constructing one ultra-deepwater drillship.

For more information about Transocean, please visit: www.deepwater.com.

Conference Call Information

Transocean will conduct a teleconference starting at 9 a.m. EDT, 2 p.m. CET, on Thursday, November 3, 2022, to discuss the results. To participate, dial +1 785-424-1205 and refer to conference code 260431 approximately 15 minutes prior to the scheduled start time.

The teleconference will be simulcast in a listen-only mode at: www.deepwater.com, by selecting Investors, News, and Webcasts. Supplemental materials that may be referenced during the teleconference will be available at: www.deepwater.com, by selecting Investors, Financial Reports.

A replay of the conference call will be available after 12 p.m. EDT, 5 p.m. CET, on Thursday, November 3, 2022. The replay, which will be archived for approximately 30 days, can be accessed at +1 402-220-4975, passcode 260431. The replay will also be available on the company's website.

Forward-Looking Statements

The statements described herein that are not historical facts are forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. These statements could contain words such as "possible," "intend," "will," "if," "expect," or other similar expressions. Forward-looking statements are based on management's current expectations and assumptions, and are subject to inherent uncertainties, risks and changes in circumstances that are difficult to predict. As a result, actual results could differ materially from those indicated in these forward-looking statements. Factors that could cause actual results to differ materially include, but are not limited to, estimated duration of customer contracts, contract dayrate amounts, future contract commencement dates and locations, planned shipyard projects and other out-of-service time, sales of drilling units, timing of the company's newbuild deliveries, operating hazards and delays, risks associated with international operations, actions by customers and other third parties, the fluctuation of current and future prices of oil and gas, the global and regional supply and demand for oil and gas, the intention to scrap certain drilling rigs, the success of our business following prior acquisitions, the effects of the spread of and mitigation efforts by governments, businesses and individuals related to contagious illnesses, such as COVID-19, and other factors, including those and other risks discussed in the company's most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2021, and in the company's other filings with the SEC, which are available free of charge on the SEC's website at: www.sec.gov. Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize (or the other consequences of such a development worsen), or should underlying assumptions prove incorrect, actual results may vary materially from those indicated or expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. All subsequent written and oral forward-looking statements attributable to the company or to persons acting on our behalf are expressly qualified in their entirety by reference to these risks and uncertainties. You should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements. Each forward-looking statement speaks

only as of the date of the particular statement, and we undertake no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances that occur, or which we become aware of, after the date hereof, except as otherwise may be required by law. All non-GAAP financial measure reconciliations to the most comparative GAAP measure are displayed in quantitative schedules on the company's website at: www.deepwater.com.

This press release, or referenced documents, do not constitute an offer to sell, or a solicitation of an offer to buy, any securities, and do not constitute an offering prospectus within the meaning of the Swiss Financial Services Act ("FinSA") or advertising within the meaning of the FinSA. Investors must rely on their own evaluation of Transocean and its securities, including the merits and risks involved. Nothing contained herein is, or shall be relied on as, a promise or representation as to the future performance of Transocean.

Notes

- (1) Revenue efficiency is defined as actual operating revenues, excluding revenues for contract terminations and reimbursements, for the measurement period divided by the maximum revenue calculated for the measurement period, expressed as a percentage. Maximum revenue is defined as the greatest amount of contract drilling revenues the drilling unit could earn for the measurement period, excluding revenues for incentive provisions, reimbursements and contract terminations. See the accompanying schedule entitled "Revenue Efficiency."
- (2) Effective Tax Rate is defined as income tax expense divided by income before income taxes. See the accompanying schedule entitled "Supplemental Effective Tax Rate Analysis."

Analyst Contact:

Alison Johnson +1 713-232-7214

Media Contact:

Pam Easton +1 713-232-7647

TRANSOCEAN LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(In millions, except per share data) (Unaudited)

	T	Three months ended September 30,				Nine mon Septem	ths ended ber 30,
	_	2022	2	021	_	2022	2021
Contract drilling revenues	\$	691	\$	626	\$	1,969	\$ 1,935
Costs and expenses							
Operating and maintenance		411		398		1,256	1,267
Depreciation and amortization		182		185		549	558
General and administrative		42		40		127	118
		635		623		1,932	1,943
Loss on disposal of assets, net		(3)		(3)		(6)	(61)
Operating income (loss)		53				31	(69)
Other income (expense), net							
Interest income		9		4		15	11
Interest expense, net of amounts capitalized		(96)		(110)		(298)	(340)
Gain on retirement of debt		7		_		7	51
Other, net		(6)		3		(2)	26
		(86)		(103)		(278)	(252)
Loss before income tax expense (benefit)		(33)		(103)		(247)	(321)
Income tax expense (benefit)		(5)		27		24	10
Net loss		(28)		(130)		(271)	(331)
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interest		(20)		(150)		(2,1)	1
Net loss attributable to controlling interest	\$	(28)	\$	(130)	\$	(271)	\$ (332)
I are now shown begin and diluted		(0.04)	e.	(0.20)	¢.	(0.20)	e (0.52)
Loss per share, basic and diluted	\$	(0.04)	\$	(0.20)	Þ	(0.39)	,
Weighted-average shares, basic and diluted		/14		653		690	630

TRANSOCEAN LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(In millions, except share data) (Unaudited)

	Sep	2022		ember 31, 2021
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	954	\$	976
Accounts receivable, net of allowance of \$2 at September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021		599		492
Materials and supplies, net of allowance of \$194 and \$183 at September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021,				
respectively		398		392
Restricted cash and cash equivalents		387		436
Other current assets		131		148
Total current assets		2,469		2,444
Property and equipment		23,728		23,152
Less accumulated depreciation		(6,570)		(6,054)
Property and equipment, net		17,158		17,098
Contract intangible assets		75		173
Deferred tax assets, net		11		7
Other assets		908		959
Total assets	\$	20.621	\$	20,681
Liabilities and equity Accounts payable Accrued income taxes Debt due within one year Other current liabilities Total current liabilities Long-term debt Deferred tax liabilities, net Other long-term liabilities Total long-term liabilities	\$	275 4 750 476 1,505 6,451 471 963 7,885	\$	228 17 513 545 1,303 6,657 447 1,068 8,172
Commitments and contingencies Shares, CHF 0.10 par value, 905,093,509 authorized, 142,362,675 conditionally authorized, 797,244,753 issued and 721,888,427 outstanding at September 30, 2022, and 891,379,306 authorized, 142,363,356 conditionally				
authorized, 728,176,456 issued and 655,505,335 outstanding at December 31, 2021		71		64
Additional paid-in capital		13,979		13,683
Accumulated deficit		(2,729)		(2,458)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(91)		(84)
Total controlling interest shareholders' equity		11,230		11,205
Noncontrolling interest		11.221		11.000
Total equity		11,231	•	11,206
Total liabilities and equity	\$	20,621	\$	20,681

TRANSOCEAN LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In millions) (Unaudited)

	Nine mont Septeml			
	2022	2021		
Cash flows from operating activities				
Net loss	\$ (271)	\$ (331)		
Adjustments to reconcile to net cash provided by operating activities:				
Contract intangible asset amortization	98	170		
Depreciation and amortization	549	558		
Share-based compensation expense	22	21		
Loss on disposal of assets, net	6	61		
Gain on retirement of debt	(7)	(51)		
Deferred income tax expense	20	43		
Other, net	56	29		
Changes in deferred revenues, net	(49)	(87)		
Changes in deferred costs, net	23	8		
Changes in other operating assets and liabilities, net	(177)	(31)		
Net cash provided by operating activities	270	390		
Cash flows from investing activities Capital expenditures Investments in equity of unconsolidated affiliates	(308)	(137)		
Investment in loans to unconsolidated affiliates	(27)	(33)		
Proceeds from disposal of assets, net	(2)	(33)		
Net cash used in investing activities	(333)	(162)		
ivet cash used in investing activities	(333)	(102)		
Cash flows from financing activities				
Repayments of debt	(453)	(423)		
Proceeds from issuance of shares, net of issue costs	264	141		
Proceeds from issuance of debt, net of issue costs	176	_		
Proceeds from issuance of warrants, net of issue costs	12	_		
Other, net	(7)	(30)		
Net cash used in financing activities	(8)	(312)		
		(0.1)		
Net decrease in unrestricted and restricted cash and cash equivalents	(71)	(84)		
Unrestricted and restricted cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	1,412	1,560		
Unrestricted and restricted cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 1,341	\$ 1,476		

TRANSOCEAN LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES FLEET OPERATING STATISTICS

Three months ended

Nine months ended

	Thre	ee months ended	Nine months ended						
	September 30,	, ,	•	-	September 30,				
Contract Drilling Revenues (in millions)	2022	2022	2021	2022	2021				
Contract drilling revenues									
Ultra-deepwater floaters	•	\$ 451 \$. ,	1,288				
Harsh environment floaters	258	241	198	695	647				
Total contract drilling revenues	\$ 691	\$ 692 \$	626	\$ 1,969	1,935				
	Thre	e months ended		Nine month	s ended				
	September 30,	June 30, Sep	ptember 30,	September 30,	September 30,				
Average Daily Revenue (1)	2022	2022	2021	2022	2021				
Ultra-deepwater floaters	\$ 326,600	\$ 334,400 \$	351,900	\$ 324,000	362,100				
Harsh environment floaters	374,000	406,000	401,600	385,800	385,700				
Total fleet average daily revenue	\$ 343,400	358,100 \$	367,100	\$ 344,600	370,100				
	Th	ree months ende	ed	Nine mon	ths ended				
	September 30,	June 30,	September 30,	September 30,	September 30,				
Utilization (2)	2022	2022	2021	2022	2021				
Ultra-deepwater floaters	53.1 %	53.8 %	50.2 %	52.2 %	48.7 %				
Harsh environment floaters	75.7 %	70.0 %	59.8 %	68.7 %	65.9 %				
Total fleet average rig utilization	59.4 %	58.2 %	52.8 %	56.7 %	53.4 %				
	7	Three months en	ded	Nine me	onths ended				
	September 30		September 30.						
Revenue Efficiency (3)	2022	2022	2021	2022	2021				
Ultra-deepwater floaters	93.5 %	96.8 %	96.0 %	95.1 %	97.0 %				
Harsh environment floaters	97.5 %				99.5 %				
Total fleet average revenue efficiency	95.0 %	97.8 %			97.8 %				

⁽¹⁾ Average daily revenue is defined as operating revenues, excluding revenues for contract terminations, reimbursements and contract intangible amortization, earned per operating day. An operating day is defined as a day for which a rig is contracted to earn a dayrate during the firm contract period after operations commence.

⁽²⁾ Rig utilization is defined as the total number of operating days divided by the total number of rig calendar days in the measurement period, expressed as a percentage.

⁽³⁾ Revenue efficiency is defined as actual operating revenues, excluding revenues for contract terminations and reimbursements, for the measurement period divided by the maximum revenue calculated for the measurement period, expressed as a percentage. Maximum revenue is defined as the greatest amount of contract drilling revenues the drilling unit could earn for the measurement period, excluding revenues for incentive provisions, reimbursements and contract terminations.

TRANSOCEAN LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES AND RECONCILIATIONS ADJUSTED NET INCOME (LOSS) AND ADJUSTED DILUTED EARNINGS (LOSS) PER SHARE (In millions, except per share data)

				YTD 9/30/22		QTD 9/30/22		YTD 6/30/22		QTD 5/30/22	YTD 3/31/22
Adjusted Net Loss					_		_				
Net loss attributable to controlling interest, as reported			\$	(271)	\$	(28)	\$	(243)	\$	(68)	\$ (175)
Gain on retirement of debt				(7)		(7)		_		_	_
Discrete tax items				(14)		(6)		(8)		_	(8)
Net loss, as adjusted			\$	(292)	\$	(41)	\$	(251)	\$	(68)	\$ (183)
Adjusted Diluted Loss Per Share:											
Diluted loss per share, as reported			\$	(0.39)	\$	(0.04)	\$	(0.36)	\$	(0.10)	\$ (0.26)
Gain on retirement of debt				(0.01)		(0.01)		_		_	_
Discrete tax items				(0.02)		(0.01)		(0.01)			 (0.02)
Diluted loss per share, as adjusted			\$	(0.42)	\$	(0.06)	\$	(0.37)	\$	(0.10)	\$ (0.28)
	YTD	QTD		YTD		OTD		YTD		OTD	YTD
	2/31/21	2/31/21		9/30/21	(09/30/21	0	6/30/21		6/30/21	3/31/21
Adjusted Net Loss		 	_		_				_		
Net loss attributable to controlling interest, as reported	\$ (592)	\$ (260)	\$	(332)	\$	(130)	\$	(202)	\$	(103)	\$ (99)
Allowance for excess materials and supplies, certain items	28	28		_		_		-		_	_
(Gain) loss on disposal of assets, net	57	(3)		60		_		60		_	60
Loss on impairment of investment in unconsolidated											
affiliate	37	37		_		_		_		_	_
Gain on retirement of debt	(51)	_		(51)		_		(51)		_	(51)
Discrete tax items	47	72		(25)		8		(33)		(6)	(27)
Net loss, as adjusted	\$ (474)	\$ (126)	\$	(348)	\$	(122)	\$	(226)	\$	(109)	\$ (117)
Adjusted Diluted Loss Per Share:											
Diluted loss per share, as reported	\$ (0.93)	\$ (0.40)	\$	(0.53)	\$	(0.20)	\$	(0.33)	\$	(0.17)	\$ (0.16)
Allowance for excess materials and supplies, certain items	0.04	0.04		`		`		`			
(Gain) loss on disposal of assets, net	0.09	_		0.10		_		0.10		_	0.10
Loss on impairment of investment in unconsolidated											
affiliate	0.06	0.06		_		_		_		_	_
Gain on retirement of debt	(0.08)	_		(0.08)		_		(0.08)		_	(0.08)
Discrete tax items	 0.08	 0.11		(0.04)		0.01		(0.06)		(0.01)	 (0.05)
Diluted loss per share, as adjusted	\$ (0.74)	\$ (0.19)	\$	(0.55)	\$	(0.19)	\$	(0.37)	\$	(0.18)	\$ (0.19)

TRANSOCEAN LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES AND RECONCILIATIONS ADJUSTED CONTRACT DRILLING REVENUES

EARNINGS BEFORE INTEREST, TAXES, DEPRECIATION AND AMORTIZATION AND RELATED MARGINS

(In millions, except percentages)

			0	YTD 9/30/22	0	QTD 9/30/22	_(YTD 06/30/22	_(QTD 06/30/22		YTD 3/31/22
Contract drilling revenues Contract intangible asset amortization Adjusted Contract Drilling Revenues			\$	1,969 98 2,067	\$	691 39 730	\$	1,278 59 1,337	\$	692 30 722	\$ \$	586 29 615
Net loss Interest expense, net of interest income Income tax expense (benefit) Depreciation and amortization Contract intangible asset amortization EBITDA			\$	(271) 283 24 549 98 683	\$	(28) 87 (5) 182 39 275	\$	(243) 196 29 367 59	\$	(68) 96 3 184 30 245	\$	(175) 100 26 183 29
Gain on retirement of debt Adjusted EBITDA			\$	(7) 676	\$	(7) 268	\$	408	\$		\$	163
EBITDA margin Adjusted EBITDA margin				33.0 % 32.7 %		37.6 ° 36.7 °		30.5 30.5		33.9 33.9		26.5 % 26.5 %
	YTD 2/31/21	QTD 2/31/21	0	YTD 9/30/21		QTD 0/30/21		YTD 6/30/21		QTD 5/30/21		/TD /31/21
Contract drilling revenues Contract intangible asset amortization Adjusted Contract Drilling Revenues	\$ 2,556 220 2,776	\$ 621 50 671	\$ \$	1,935 170 2,105	\$	626 57 683	\$	1,309 113 1,422	\$	656 57 713	\$	653 56 709
Net loss Interest expense, net of interest income Income tax expense (benefit) Depreciation and amortization Contract intangible asset amortization EBITDA	\$ (591) 432 121 742 220 924	\$ (260) 103 111 184 50 188	\$	(331) 329 10 558 170 736	\$	(130) 106 27 185 57 245	\$	(201) 223 (17) 373 113 491	\$	(103) 111 4 186 57 255	\$	(98) 112 (21) 187 56 236
Allowance for excess materials and supplies, certain items (Gain) loss on disposal of assets, net Loss on impairment of investment in unconsolidated affiliate Gain on retirement of debt Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 28 57 37 (51) 995	\$ 28 (3) 37 — 250	\$	60 — (51) 745	\$		\$	60 — (51) 500	\$		\$	60 — (51) 245
EBITDA margin Adjusted EBITDA margin	33.3 % 35.8 %	28.0 % 37.3 %		35.0 % 35.4 %		35.9 % 35.9 %		34.5 % 35.2 %		35.8 % 35.8 %		33.3 % 34.6 %

TRANSOCEAN LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES SUPPLEMENTAL EFFECTIVE TAX RATE ANALYSIS

(In millions, except tax rates)

	Three months ended							Nine mon	ıded	
Loss before income taxes Loss on disposal of assets, net Gain on retirement of debt Adjusted loss before income taxes	Septeml 202		June 30, 2022		Sept	ember 30, 2021	September 30, 2022		Sept	zember 30, 2021
	\$ <u>\$</u>	(33) — (7) (40)	\$	(65) — — (65)	\$	(103) — — — — — (103)	\$	(247) — (7) (254)	\$	(321) 60 (51) (312)
Income tax expense (benefit) Loss on disposal of assets, net Gain on retirement of debt Changes in estimates (1) Adjusted income tax expense (2)	\$ <u>\$</u>	(5) — — 6 — 1	\$	3 	\$	27 — (8) 19	\$	24 — 14 38	\$	10 — 25 35
Effective Tax Rate (3)		16.3 %	•	(4.7)%	6	(26.1)%	, 0	(9.6)%	6	(3.2)%
Effective Tax Rate, excluding discrete items (4)		(1.2)%	,	(5.2)%	,	(18.1)%	, 0	(14.9)%	6	(11.2)%

- (1) Our estimates change as we file tax returns, settle disputes with tax authorities, or become aware of changes in laws and other events that have an effect on our (a) deferred taxes, (b) valuation allowances on deferred taxes and (c) other tax liabilities.
- (2) The three months ended September 30, 2022 included \$6 million of additional tax benefit, reflecting the cumulative effect of a decrease in the annual effective tax rate from the previous quarter estimate.
- (3) Our effective tax rate is calculated as income tax expense divided by income before income taxes.
- (4) Our effective tax rate, excluding discrete items, is calculated as income tax expense, excluding various discrete items (such as changes in estimates and tax on items excluded from income before income taxes), divided by income before income tax expense, excluding gains and losses on sales and similar items pursuant to the accounting standards for income taxes related to estimating the annual effective tax rate.